Ù…Ø¤Ø´Ø±Ø§Øª Ù„ØªØ¹Ø²ÙŠØ² Ø£Ø¯Ù^Ø§Ø± Ø§Ù„Ù†Ù^Ø¹ Ø§Ù„Ø§Ø¬ØªÙ…Ø§Ø¹ÙŠ Ù

Contributed by amal
Sunday, 17 February 2008

Ù…Ø¤Ø´Ø±Ø§Øª Ù„ØªØ¹Ø²ÙŠØ² Ø£Ø¯Ù^Ø§Ø± Ø§Ù„Ù†Ù^Ø¹ Ø§Ù„Ø§Ø¬ØªÙ…Ø§Ø¹ÙŠ Ù•ÙŠ Ø¥Ø¯Ø§Ø±Ø© Ø§Ù„Ù…ÙŠØ§
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Ø¨Ø±Ø§Ù…Ø¬ Ø¨Ù†Ø§Ø¡ Ø§Ù„Ù‚Ø¯Ø±Ø§Øª Ù^ØªØ¶Ù…ÙŠÙ†Ù‡Ø§ Ù•ÙŠ Ù…Ø´Ø§Ø±ÙŠØ¹ Ø§Ù„ØªØ¹Ø§Ù^Ù† Ø§Ù„Ù…Ù‚
Ø§Ù„ØµØ¹Ù^Ø¨Ø§Øª Ø§Ù„ØªÙŠ Ù^Ø§Ø¬Ù‡Øª Ù‡Ø°Ø§ Ø§Ù„Ø¥Ø¯Ù…Ø§Ø¬ ØµØ¹Ù^Ø¨Ø© Ù‚Ø¨Ù^Ù„Ù‡ Ù•ÙŠ Ø¥Ø·Ø§Ø± Ø§
(IWRM (Ø-Ù…Ø¯ÙŠØŒ 2005) . Ù^Ù‚Ø¯ Ù‚Ø§Ù… Ø§Ù„Ù…Ø¹Ù‡Ø¯ Ø¨Ø¹Ø¯ Ø°Ù„Ùƒ Ø¨ØªØ-Ø¯ÙŠØ¯ Ø®Ø·Ù^Ø§Øª Ø§Ù„Ø¨
Ø¨Ù…Ø§ ÙŠÙ„ÙŠ (Ø-Ù…Ø¯ÙŠØŒ 2005
Ø§Ù„Ø®Ø·Ù^Ø© Ø§Ù„Ø£Ù^Ù„Ù‰: (Ø§Ù„Ù…Ø¹Ù„Ù^Ù…Ø§Øª) Ø£ÙŠ Ø§Ù„Ø¹Ù…Ù„ Ø¹Ù„Ù‰ ØªÙ•ØµÙŠÙ„ ÙƒÙ„ Ø§Ù„Ø¨ÙŠØ
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ØªØ-Ù„ÙŠÙ„ Ø§Ù„Ù†Ù^Ø¹ Ø§Ù„Ø§Ø¬ØªÙ…Ø§Ø¹ÙŠ ØªÙ‡Ø¯Ù• Ø¥Ù„Ù‰ Ø§Ø®ØªØ¨Ø§Ø± Ø§Ù„Ù•Ø±Ù^Ù, Ù^Ø§Ù„Ø«ØºØ±Ø
Ù…Ù†Ù‡Ø¬ÙŠØ© IWRM Ø¹Ù„Ù‰ Ø£Ø³Ø§Ø³ Ù…Ù‡Ø§Ø±Ø§ØªÙ‡Ù… Ø§Ù„Ù…ØªÙ†Ù^Ø¹Ø© Ù^Ø§Ù„Ù…Ø³Ø§Ù‡Ù…Ø§Øª Ø
Ø£Ø¹Ù„Ù‰ Ø§Ù„Ù…Ø³ØªÙ^ÙŠØ§Øª Ù•ÙŠ Ø§Ù„Ø¥Ø¯Ø§Ø±Ø©. Ø·Ø¨Ø¹Ø§Ù‹ Ø³ÙŠØªØ·Ù„Ø¨ Ø§Ù„Ø£Ù…Ø± Ø¨Ø°Ù„ Ø¬Ù‡Ù
Ø§Ù„Ø«Ø§Ù„Ø«Ø©: (Ø§ØªØ®Ø§Ø° Ø¥Ø¬Ø±Ø§Ø¡Ø§Øª Ø§Ù„ØªÙ…ÙŠÙŠØ² Ø¨ÙŠÙ† Ù…Ø¬Ù…Ù^Ø¹Ø§Øª Ø§Ù„Ù…Ø´Ø§Ø±
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Ø§Ù„Ø±Ø§Ø¨Ø¹Ø©: (Ù^Ø¶Ø¹ Ø®Ø·Ø© Ø§Ù„Ø¹Ù…Ù„ Ø§Ù„ØªÙ†Ø¸ÙŠÙ…ÙŠØ© Ø¹Ù„Ù‰ Ø£Ø³Ø§Ø³ Ø§Ù„Ù†Ù^Ø¹ Ø§Ù„Ø§Ø
Ù„ØªÙ„Ùƒ Ø§Ù„Ù…Ø¹Ø·ÙŠØ§Øª Ø¨Ø-ÙŠØ« ÙŠØªÙ… Ù^Ø¶Ø¹ Ø§Ø³ØªØ±Ø§ØªÙŠØ¬ÙŠØ© Ø¨Ù†Ø§Ø¡ Ø§Ù„Ù‚Ø¯Ø±Ø§Øª Ø
Ø§Ù„Ù…Ù‚ØªØ±Ø-Ø© Ù…Ù† Ù‚Ø¨Ù„ Ù…Ø¹Ù‡Ø¯ Ø¨Ø§Ø±ÙŠÙ„Ù‚Ø¯ ØªÙ… Ù•ÙŠ Ù^Ø±Ø´Ø© Ø§Ù„Ø¹Ù…Ù„ Ø§Ù„Ù…Ù†Ø¹Ù
Ø§Ù„Ù…Ø´Ø§Ø±ÙƒØ© Ù•ÙŠ Ø§Ù„Ù…Ø´Ø±Ù^Ø¹ Ù•ÙŠ Ù…Ù†Ø·Ù‚Ø© Ø§Ù„Ø¨Ø-Ø± Ø§Ù„Ù…ØªÙ^Ø³Ø· . Ù^Ø§ØªÙ•Ù, Ù…Ø
Ø¨ÙŠÙ† Ø§Ù„Ù†Ù^Ø¹ Ø§Ù„Ø§Ø¬ØªÙ…Ø§Ø¹ÙŠ Ù•ÙŠ Ø§Ù„Ù…Ø¬Ø§Ù„Ø§Øª Ø§Ù„ØªØ§Ù„ÙŠØ© : Ø§Ù„Ù‚Ø¯Ø±Ø© Ø¹Ù„Ù‰
Ù„Ù„ØªØ·Ø¨ÙŠÙ, Ù•ÙŠ Ù^Ø²Ø§Ø±Ø§Øª Ù^Ù‚Ø·Ø§Ø¹ Ø§Ù„Ø²Ø±Ø§Ø¹Ø© Ù•ÙŠ Ø¯Ù^Ù„ Ø§Ù„Ø¨Ø-Ø± Ø§Ù„Ù…ØªÙ^Ø³Ø· Ø§Ù
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Ø§Ù„Ù…Ø±Ù^ÙŠØ©.Ù†Ø³Ø¨Ø© Ø§Ù„Ù…Ø³Ø§Ø-Ø© Ø§Ù„Ù…Ø²Ø±Ù^Ø¹Ø© Ø§Ù„Ù…Ø±Ù^ÙŠØ© Ù…Ù† Ù‚Ø¨Ù„ Ø¥Ù†Ø§Ø«
Ø§Ù„Ø-ÙŠØ§Ø²Ø© Ø§Ù„Ù…Ø±Ù^ÙŠØ© Ø§Ù„ØªÙŠ ØªØ¯ÙŠØ±Ù‡Ø§ Ø¥Ù†Ø§Ø«/Ù…ØªÙ^Ø³Ø· Ø-Ø¬Ù… Ø§Ù„Ø-ÙŠØ§Ø²Ø
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Ø§Ù„Ù…Ù^Ø¸Ù•Ø§Øª Ù•ÙŠ Ù^Ø²Ø§Ø±Ø© Ù…Ø¹ÙŠÙ†Ø©/Ø¥Ø¬Ù…Ø§Ù„ÙŠ Ø¹Ø¯Ø¯ Ø§Ù„Ù…Ù^Ø¸Ù•ÙŠÙ† Ù•ÙŠ ØªÙ„Ùƒ Ø
Ù…Ø´Ø§Ø¨Ù‡Ø© Ù„Ù„ØªØ-Ù„ÙŠÙ„ Ù•ÙŠ Ø§Ù„Ù…Ø¤Ø³Ø³Ø§Øª Ø§Ù„Ø§Ø¬ØªÙ…Ø§Ø¹ÙŠØ© Ù…Ø«Ù„ Ø¬Ù…Ø¹ÙŠØ§Øª Ù
Ø§Ù„Ù…Ø¤Ø´Ø±Ø§Øª Ø§Ù„Ø±Ø¦ÙŠØ³ÙŠØ© Ù„ØªÙ‚ÙŠÙŠÙ… Ø§Ù„Ø-ØµÙ^Ù„ Ø¹Ù„Ù‰ Ù^Ø§Ù„ØªØ-ÙƒÙ… Ø¨Ø§Ù„Ù…Ù^Ø
Ø±Ù‚Ù… 3 Ø¥Ù„Ù‰ 6Ù…ÙŠØ§Ù‡ Ø§Ù„Ø´Ø±Ø¨ Ù^Ø§Ù„ØµØ±Ù• Ø§Ù„ØµØ-ÙŠØ§Ù„Ø£Ø³Ø± Ø§Ù„ØªÙŠ ØªØµÙ„Ù‡Ø§ Ø§Ù„
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Ø§Ù„ØªØ¯Ø±ÙŠØ¨ÙŠØ© Ø§Ù„Ù•Ø±Ø¯ÙŠØ© Ù^Ù„ÙƒÙ† Ù„Ø§ ÙŠÙ…ÙƒÙ† Ø¯Ù…Ø¬Ù‡Ø§ Ù•ÙŠ Ù…Ø¤Ø´Ø± Ù^Ø§Ø-Ø¯.Ø
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Ù^Ø§Ù„Ø¥Ù†Ø§Ø«WBÙ†Ø§Ø¯Ø±Ø§Ù‹ Ù…Ø§ Ù†Ø¬Ø¯ Ù…Ø¤Ø´Ø±Ø§Øª Ø¹Ù„Ù‰ Ø§Ù„Ù…Ø³ØªÙ^Ù‰ Ø§Ù„Ù^Ø·Ù†ÙŠ Ø§Ù
Ù^Ø·Ù†ÙŠØ§Ù„ØªØ³Ù^ÙŠÙ‚ØªÙ^Ø¬Ø¯ Ø§Ù„ÙƒØ«ÙŠØ± Ù…Ù† Ø£Ù†Ù…Ø§Ø· Ø§Ù„Ø³Ù^Ù, Ù^Ù„ÙƒÙ† ØµØ¹Ø¨ Ø¥Ø¬Ù…Ø
Ø§Ù„Ù…Ø³ØªÙ^Ù‰ Ø§Ù„Ù^Ø·Ù†ÙŠØ§Ù„Ù…Ù†Ø§Ù•Ø¹Ø§Ù„Ù^Ø¶Ø¹ Ø§Ù„Ø§Ø¬ØªÙ…Ø§Ø¹ÙŠÙ…Ù^Ù‚Ø¹ Ø§ØªØ®Ø§Ø° Ø
United Nations UN:3. Ù…Ù†Ø¸Ù…Ø© Ø§Ù„ØµØ-Ø© Ø§Ù„Ø¹Ø§Ù„Ù…ÙŠØ©: World Health Organization WHO:4. Ù…
Ø§Ù„ØªÙ†Ù…ÙŠØ© Ø§Ù„Ø¨Ø´Ø±ÙŠØ©: Human Development Index HDI:Ø§Ù„Ù…ØµØ¯Ø±: Ù…Ø¹Ù‡Ø¯ Ø¨Ø§Ø±ÙŠØŒ Ø